UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 31, 2024

Willis Lease Finance Corporation

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

001-15369

(Commission File Number) 68-0070656

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

4700 Lyons Technology Parkway Coconut Creek, FL 33073

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (561) 349-9989

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol	Name of exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share	WLFC	Nasdaq Global Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 4, 2024, Willis Lease Finance Corporation (the "Company") issued a news release setting forth the Company's results from operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and financial condition as of September 30, 2024. A copy of the news release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information and exhibit furnished under this Item 2.02 shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 8.01 Other Events.

On October 31, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors declared the Company's quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share of common stock outstanding. The dividend is expected to be paid on November 21, 2024, to stockholders of record at the close of business on November 12, 2024. A copy of the news release announcing the quarterly dividend is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements & Exhibits.

Exhibit No.	Description						
99.1	News Release issued by Willis Lease Finance Corporation dated November 4, 2024.						
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)						

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned duly authorized officer.

Dated: November 4, 2024

WILLIS LEASE FINANCE CORPORATION

By: /s/ Scott B. Flaherty

Scott B. Flaherty Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer



NEWS RELEASE

CONTACT: Scott B. Flaherty Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer (561) 413-0112

Willis Lease Finance Corporation Reports Strong Third Quarter Pre-Tax Income of \$34.5 million Pre-Tax Income Up 69% as Compared to that of the Third Quarter of the Prior Period Board Declares Recurring Quarterly Dividend of \$0.25 Per Share of Common Stock

COCONUT CREEK, FL — November 4, 2024 — Willis Lease Finance Corporation (NASDAQ: WLFC) ("WLFC" or the "Company") today reported third quarter total revenues of \$146.2 million and quarterly pre-tax income of \$34.5 million. The Company also announced its quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share, expected to be paid on November 21, 2024, with a record holder date of November 12, 2024. For the three months ended September 30, 2024, core lease rent and maintenance reserve revenues were \$114.7 million in the aggregate, up 26% as compared to \$91.3 million for the same period in 2023. The growth was predominantly driven by core, recurring lease and maintenance revenues associated with the continued strength of the aviation marketplace, as airlines leverage the Company's leasing, parts and maintenance capabilities to avoid protracted, expensive engine shop visits.

"Scale through growth has proven to be an important factor in our profitability," said Austin C. Willis, Chief Executive Officer. "Our platform of complementary services and assets is helping to fuel that growth."

"Our long-standing efforts to demonstrate the value of engine programs and our vertically integrated products and services continue to deliver for the Company and for our customers," said Brian R. Hole, President. "The challenge for us now is to deliver that value and scale efficiently to meet existing demand."

Third Quarter 2024 Highlights

- Lease rent revenue was \$64.9 million in the third quarter of 2024, an increase of 21.2%, compared to \$53.6 million in the third quarter of 2023. During the three months ended September 30, 2024, we purchased equipment (including capitalized costs) totaling \$166.9 million, which consisted of three airframes, 19 engines, and other parts and equipment purchased for our lease portfolio. During the three months ended September 30, 2023, we purchased equipment (including capitalized costs) totaling \$31.0 million, which consisted of five engines and other parts and equipment purchased for our lease portfolio.
- Maintenance reserve revenue was \$49.8 million in the third quarter of 2024, an increase of 32.0%, compared to \$37.7 million in the same quarter of 2023, reflecting the high level of usage of our assets by our customer base. Engines on lease with "non-reimbursable" usage fees generated \$48.5 million of short-term maintenance revenues in the first three quarters of 2024, compared to \$34.4 million in the prior year period. There was \$1.2 million long-term maintenance revenue recognized in the three months ended September 30, 2024, compared to \$3.3 million long-term maintenance revenue recognized for the three months ended September 30, 2023. Long-term maintenance revenue is recognized at the end of a lease period as the related maintenance reserve liability is released from the balance sheet.
- Spare parts and equipment sales increased to \$10.9 million in the third quarter of 2024, compared to \$3.4 million in the third quarter of 2023. The increase in spare parts sales for the three months ended September 30, 2024 reflects the demand for surplus material that we are seeing as operators extend the lives of their current generation engine portfolios. Equipment sales for the three months ended September 30, 2024 were \$1.0 million for the sale of one engine. There were no equipment sales for the three months ended September 30, 2023.
- Gain on sale of leased equipment was \$9.5 million in the third quarter of 2024, reflecting the sale of 13 engines and other parts and equipment from the lease portfolio. During the three months ended September 30, 2023, we sold one engine, one airframe, and other parts and equipment for a net gain of \$0.8 million.

- The Company generated \$34.5 million of pre-tax income in the third quarter of 2024, compared to pre-tax income of \$20.3 million in the third quarter of 2023, an increase of 69.4%.
- The book value of lease assets owned either directly or through our joint ventures, inclusive of our notes receivable, maintenance rights, and investments in sales-type leases was \$3,039.8 million as of September 30, 2024. We continue to see the value of scale through increased profitability as well as our ability to offer bespoke solutions to our customers.
- Diluted weighted average income per common share was \$3.37 for the third quarter 2024, compared to diluted weighted average income per common share of \$2.13 in the third quarter of 2023.
- On September 27, 2024, the Company refinanced and expanded its \$50.0 million of Series A-1 and Series A-2 Preferred Stock into one \$65.0 million Series A series, which accrues quarterly dividends at a rate of 8.35% per annum, providing incremental growth equity to the business.
- On October 31, 2024, the Company entered into a new, \$1.0 billion, five-year, revolving credit facility with a consortium of lenders, refinancing its \$500.0 million outstanding credit facility. This new facility will provide incremental capital to support the ongoing growth of the business.
- The Company declared its quarterly dividend of \$0.25 per share of common stock, expected to be paid on November 21, 2024, with a record holder date of November 12, 2024.

Balance Sheet

As of September 30, 2024, the Company's lease portfolio was \$2,665.7 million, consisting of \$2,435.6 million of equipment held in its operating lease portfolio, \$175.4 million of notes receivable, \$31.5 million of maintenance rights, and \$23.2 million of investments in sales-type leases, which represented 348 engines, 16 aircraft, one marine vessel and other leased parts and equipment. As of December 31, 2023, the Company's lease portfolio was \$2,223.4 million, consisting of \$2,112.8 million of equipment held in our operating lease portfolio, \$92.6 million of notes receivable, \$9.2 million of maintenance rights, and \$8.8 million of investments in sales-type leases, which represented 337 engines, 12 aircraft, one marine vessel and other leased parts and equipment.

Conference Call

WLFC will hold a conference call on Monday, November 4, 2024 at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Standard Time to discuss its third quarter results. Individuals wishing to participate in the conference call should dial: US and Canada (888) 632-5004, International +1 (646) 828-8082, wait for the conference operator and provide the operator with the Conference ID 512645. A digital replay will be available two hours after the completion of the conference. To access the replay, please visit our website at www.wlfc.global under the Investor Relations section for details.

Willis Lease Finance Corporation

Willis Lease Finance Corporation leases large and regional spare commercial aircraft engines, auxiliary power units and aircraft to airlines, aircraft engine manufacturers and maintenance, repair and overhaul providers worldwide. These leasing activities are integrated with engine and aircraft trading, engine lease pools and asset management services through Willis Asset Management Limited, as well as various end-of-life solutions for engines and aviation materials provided through Willis Aeronautical Services, Inc. Additionally, through Willis Engine Repair Center®, Jet Centre by Willis, and Willis Aviation Services Limited, the Company's service offerings include Part 145 engine maintenance, aircraft line and base maintenance, aircraft disassembly, parking and storage, airport FBO and ground and cargo handling services.

Forward-Looking Statements

Except for historical information, the matters discussed in this press release contain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Generally, these statements can be identified by the use of words such as "aim," "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "feel," "forecast," "intend," "may," "outlook," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "seek," "should," "will," "would," and similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. Do not unduly rely on forward-looking statements, which give only expectations about the future and are not guarantees. Any forward-looking statement made by the Company is based only on information currently available to the Company and speaks only as of the date on which it is made. We undertake no obligation to update them, except as may be required by law. Forward-looking statements are neither historical facts nor assurances of future performance. Instead, they are based only on our current beliefs, expectations and assumptions regarding the future of our business, future plans and strategies, projections, anticipated events and trends, the economy and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict and many of which are outside of our control. Our actual results may differ materially from the results discussed in forward-looking statements. Factors that might cause such a difference include, but are not limited to: the effects on the airline industry and the global economy of events such as war, terrorist activity and pandemics; changes in oil prices, rising inflation and other disruptions to world markets; trends in the airline industry and our ability to capitalize on those trends, including growth rates of markets and other economic factors; risks associated with owning and leasing jet engines and aircraft; our ability to successfully negotiate equipment purchases, sales and leases, to collect outstanding amounts due and to control costs and expenses; changes in interest rates and availability of capital, both to us and our customers; our ability to continue to meet changing customer demands; regulatory changes affecting airline operations, aircraft maintenance, accounting standards and taxes; the market value of engines and other assets in our portfolio; and risks detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and other continuing reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income

(In thousands, except per share data)

	Three months ended September 30,			Nine months ended September 30,					
		2024	2023	% Change		2024		2023	% Change
REVENUE									
Lease rent revenue	\$	64,905	\$ 53,573	21.2 %	\$	173,652	\$	161,209	7.7 %
Maintenance reserve revenue		49,760	37,696	32.0 %		156,527		96,609	62.0 %
Spare parts and equipment sales		10,863	3,359	223.4 %		20,337		12,961	56.9 %
Interest revenue		3,412	2,106	62.0 %		7,965		6,409	24.3 %
Gain on sale of leased equipment		9,519	773	1,131.4 %		33,148		5,101	549.8 %
Maintenance services revenue		5,948	6,199	(4.0)%		17,956		16,707	7.5 %
Other revenue		1,816	2,039	(10.9)%		6,841		5,279	29.6 %
Total revenue		146,223	 105,745	38.3 %		416,426		304,275	36.9 %
EXPENSES									
Depreciation and amortization expense		23,650	23,088	2.4 %		68,303		68,131	0.3 %
Cost of spare parts and equipment sales		8,861	2,024	337.8 %		17,003		9,581	77.5 %
Cost of maintenance services		6,402	5,580	14.7 %		17,647		14,351	23.0 %
Write-down of equipment		605	719	(15.9)%		866		2,390	(63.8)%
General and administrative		40,037	26,545	50.8 %		104,305		86,103	21.1 %
Technical expense		5,151	8,739	(41.1)%		17,924		19,755	(9.3)%
Net finance costs:				~ /					~ /
Interest expense		27,813	19,052	46.0 %		75,378		56,526	33.4 %
Total net finance costs		27,813	 19,052	46.0 %		75,378		56,526	33.4 %
Total expenses		112,519	 85,747	31.2 %		301,426		256,837	17.4 %
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Income from operations		33,704	19,998	68.5 %		115,000		47,438	142.4 %
Income (loss) from joint ventures		756	346	118.5 %		7,255		(1,289)	nm
Income before income taxes		34,460	 20,344	69.4 %		122,255		46,149	164.9 %
Income tax expense		10,364	5,726	81.0 %		34,704		13,321	160.5 %
Net income		24,096	 14,618	64.8 %		87,551		32,828	166.7 %
Preferred stock dividends		948	819	15.8 %		2,758		2,431	13.5 %
Accretion of preferred stock issuance costs		15	21	(28.6)%		39		63	(38.1)%
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$	23,133	\$ 13,778	67.9 %	\$	84,754	\$	30,334	179.4 %
Basic weighted average income per common share	\$	3.51	\$ 2.16		\$	13.01	\$	4.83	
Diluted weighted average income per common share	\$	3.37	 2.13		\$	12.57	\$	4.70	
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding		6,582	6,365			6,513		6,282	
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding		6,859	6,466			6,745		6,454	

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In thousands, except per share data)

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	5,791	\$	7,071	
Restricted cash		99,333		160,958	
Equipment held for operating lease, less accumulated depreciation		2,435,583		2,112,837	
Maintenance rights		31,506		9,180	
Equipment held for sale		4,286		805	
Receivables, net		37,069		58,485	
Spare parts inventory		74,089		40,954	
Investments		61,891		58,044	
Property, equipment & furnishings, less accumulated depreciation		36,119		37,160	
Intangible assets, net		4,177		1,040	
Notes receivable, net		175,358		92,621	
Investments in sales-type leases, net		23,204		8,759	
Other assets		55,187		64,430	
Total assets	\$	3,043,593	\$	2,652,344	
LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE PREFERRED STOCK AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Deferred income taxes Debt obligations	\$	119,560 178,177 1,990,455	\$	52,937 147,779 1,802,881	
Maintenance reserves		108,090		92,497	
Security deposits		27,203		23,790	
Unearned revenue		39,294		43,533	
Total liabilities		2,462,779		2,163,417	
Redeemable preferred stock (\$0.01 par value)		63,053		49,964	
Shareholders' equity:					
Common stock (\$0.01 par value)		72		68	
Paid-in capital in excess of par		41,035		29,667	
Retained earnings		473,609		397,781	
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net of tax		3,045		11,447	
Total shareholders' equity		517,761		438,963	
Total liabilities, redeemable preferred stock and shareholders' equity	\$	3,043,593	\$	2,652,344	